

**#digitaldeviance**  
**Assessment, Management and**  
**Treatment of Sex Offenders Online**

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www.internetbehavior.com/njatsa2018  
 Questions?

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**Considerations**

- Terminology
  - Cybersex
  - Cybersex Compulsivity/Cybersex Addiction
  - Problematic Online Sexual Behavior
  - Out of Control Online Sexual Behavior
- Sex Offenders
  - Online Sex Offenders vs Sex Offenders Online
  - Adults and Juveniles
- Child Porn
  - Child Exploitation Materials/Child Victim Images
  - Child Sexual Abuse Images

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**Online Offending**  
 (Seto 2013)

- Online sexual offending is another version of contact sexual offending
- Online sexual offending is the result of factors associated with problematic Internet use
- Online sexual offending is the result of factors associated with sexual addiction/sexual compulsivity/hypersexuality
- Online sexual offending is a new form of sexual offending that requires the development of new explanatory models

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### TQ Lesson

- Social Media
  - Facebook
    - Looking for Pics
    - Facebook Groups
      - Communicating/Sharing CP
  - Twitter
  - Snapchat
    - Geofence/Links/Sarahah
  - YouNow (App)
- Social Media Account Sharing

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### Risk/Needs/Responsivity

- Risk/Needs/Responsivity Principles
  - Level of Risk
    - The intensity of the intervention (resources) should be matched to the level of risk posed by the clients
      - Resource Demand Level (RDL) (Delmonico & Griffin 2013)
  - Criminogenic Needs of Offending
    - The most effective interventions (resources) are those that target offenders' criminogenic needs or dynamic risk factors, can be changed through intervention, and when changed, are associated with changes in risk and recidivism.
  - Research to date indicates possible treatment issues
    - CSAI Offenders/Solicitation Offenders

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### Treatment Issues

(Henshaw, Ogloff & Cough 2017)

- Emotional Regulation (Beech & Elliott 2009)
- Social Skills/Intimacy Deficits (Beech & Elliott 2009)
  - Social Anxiety and Loneliness
- Deviant Arousal (Beech & Elliott 2009) (Seto 2013)
- Online Hypersexuality (Kaplan & First 2009)
  - Sensation Seeking (Ray 2014)( Kimonis 2014)
    - Some individuals are more susceptible to aspects of Internet that are conducive to criminal behavior/deviant influence based on their level of sensation seeking – Bored and seek out more taboo material.
- Problematic Technology Use (PIU) (Ray 2014) (Seto 2013)
- Victim Awareness (Middleton 2009) (Seto 2013)

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### Treatment Issues

- Important to consider
  - What we are trying to prevent...
    - Future contact offending
    - Future use of child sexual abuse images
    - Both
  - Limited research regarding treatment
  - Few specialized treatment programs

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### Treatment

- I-SOTP (Middleton, 2009)
  - 70 Treatment Hours /6 Modules
- Dunkelfeld Project (Beier, et al., 2015)
  - 135 Treatment Hours
  - High Recidivism rates for CSAI Viewing
  - New Online Program
- Inform Plus (Gillespie 2016)
  - [www.onlineprotect.org.uk](http://www.onlineprotect.org.uk)
  - Mostly self-referred/25 Treatment Hours

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### Risk/Needs/Responsivity

- Responsivity – The Forgotten “R”
  - Intervention should be delivered in a manner consistent with offenders' learning styles, abilities, language, culture, and motivation. (Dunn and Dunn)
  - More than adapting worksheets for reading level
    - Left Brain and Right Brain
  - Responsivity influence the interaction between the client and the assessment/management/treatment process
    - Lowers resistance
    - Provides therapeutic anchors with images
    - Imagery increases learning and retention (Paivio) (Broudy)

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### Responsivity

- Increased engagement
  - Both client and therapist
  - Research has demonstrated client and therapist engagement leads to treatment success
- Remember
  - Take nuggets
  - Be willing to do what we ask our clients to do
    - Open up to new ideas

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### Treatment

- Setting the Foundation
  - Therapeutic Alliance
    - Understanding the Change Process
  - Trained Seals in Treatment

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### Cyberpsychology/Digital Disinhibition

Suler, Young, Cooper, Delmonico, Griffin,

- Anonymity
  - You Don't Know Me/You Can't See Me
- Escape
  - See You Later
- Fantasy
  - It's All in My Head
  - It's Just a Game/There are no rules
- Familiarity
  - We're Equals / Friends
- The e-Personality (Grandiosity, Narcissism, Impulsivity, Shadow)

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**Cyberpsychology/Digital Disinhibition**

- Creates unique environment
- Allows behavior that would be less likely offline
- Decreases ability to think of consequences
- Impairs empathy

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**Cyberpsychology/Digital Disinhibition**

- Cannot be ignored as a factor in problematic online sexual behavior – Internet can facilitate sexual offending through the Triple A Engine (Cooper, 1999), (Seto, 2013)
- Function of the Internet is a crucial aspect of some types of online sexual offending (Merdian et al. 2016; Sheldon and Howe, 2007; Surjadi, 2010)
- Opposite viewpoint
  - Psychology of Internet and/or function of the Internet is not a factor and should not be considered
  - Internet only highlights pedophilic tendencies

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**Treatment**

- Technological Toolbox
  - Most ignored area of treatment for all sex offenders
  - Important to teach clients how technology can be part of an effective treatment plan

[www.internetbehavior.com/technologicaltoolbox2017](http://www.internetbehavior.com/technologicaltoolbox2017)

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Treatment

- The Attorney
- Psychology of Technology
- Technology Health Plan
- Digital Footprints
- Acceptable Use Plan

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TQ Lesson

- Chatting
  - Chat Rooms
    - Mirc
    - Web Based Chatting (Chat-Avenue, Motherless)
  - Chat Roulette/Omegle (Cartman)
    - Capping
      - Different Roles
  - Chaturbate

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“Hook Up” and Chatting Apps

- Grindr/Blindr/Tinder/Pure/Bumble
  
- Kik 2.0

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**Typologies of Internet Sex Offenders**

- **Solicitation Offenders** (Briggs, Simon and Simonsen, 2009)
  - Contact Driven (Travelers)
  - Fantasy Driven
- **CSAI Offenders**
  - Viewers
  - Traders
  - Producers

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**Solicitation Offenders**

- Online sexual solicitation includes acts of encouraging another person to “engage in sexual activities or sexual talk or give personal sexual information or meet for sexual encounters” (Finkelhor, Mitchell & Wolak, 2000)
- Some overlap between CSAI offenders and online solicitation offenders however trends toward a separate group with different dynamics
- Limited research specifically on solicitation offenders

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**Solicitation Offenders**

- **Meta analysis of comparison studies** (Babchishin, et al., 2012)
  - Solicitation Offenders
    - Less likely to be paraphilic – Pedophilic/Hebephilic
    - More likely to have self-regulation problems
    - Lower on dynamic long term risk factor
    - Fewer undetected contact sexual offenses (Seto, 2013)

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**Social Anxiety and Loneliness in Adult Who Solicit Minors Online**  
(Schultz, Bergen, Schuhmann, & Hoyer, 2017)

- **2800 individuals**
  - ½ men and ½ women/Online survey
  - Participants who sexually solicited both adults and minors reported more social anxiety, loneliness and problematic Internet use
  - Increased social anxiety and problematic Internet use were specific for those soliciting adolescents – May be more about these issues than sexual interest in adolescents
  - Loneliness was pronounced for those soliciting children

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**Solicitation Offenders**

Contact Driven (Not Stings) (CCRC)

- 1490 arrest involving online communication
  - 672 related to stranger
    - Many More Like Statutory Rape Offenders
  - **817 person known by minor**
- 90% teens
  - Offenders not pedophiles/hebephiles
- Knew sex was going to be involved
  - Cases rarely violent
- Felt they were "In love"
  - Some offenders also viewed as romantic relationship
  - Implications for prevention

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**TQ Lesson**  
**Proactive Investigations** (Sting Operations)

- **Solicitation Offenders**
  - Craig's List/Backpage
  - Adult to Adolescent
    - Often Significant Issues with Cases
      - » No One Knows You are a Dog (Lincoln and Coyle 2012)
      - » Cultural Issues Related to Gay Community
      - » "Sturgis" Considerations
  - Adult to Adult with Children

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**Solicitation Offenders**

(Briggs and Simonsen, 2009)

- **Fantasy Driven**
  - Engaged in a variety of online behaviors
    - Cybersex
    - Exhibitionism
  - Motivation for orgasm online
  - Less typical grooming
  - Quick Hits and quick moving

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**Solicitation Offenders**

(Briggs and Simonsen, 2009)

- **Contact Driven (Travelers)/Fantasy Driven**
  - Differences in Chat Transcripts
- **For both subtypes motivation is not related to...**
  - Sexual Deviance
  - Criminological Behavior
- **Sexual behavior is more about....**
  - Social Isolation/Dysphoric Moods
  - Increasing social isolation as a result on the Internet

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**Typologies of Internet Sex Offenders**

(Henshaw, Ogloff & Clough (2017)

- **Mostly CSAI Offenders**
  - Hartman, Burgess & Lanning (1984)
  - Lanning (2001)
  - Alexy, Burgess, & Baker (2005)
  - Sullivan & Beech (2004)
  - Krone (2004)
  - Merdian, Curtis, Thakker, Wilson, & Boer (2013)
- **Complicated...**

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### Online Sex Offenders

- Seto (2013)
  - Focuses on behavior and primary motivations
    - Accidental
    - Curious
      - Testing Boundaries/Curious
    - Indiscriminate
      - Sexual Motivated/Variety of Porn Including Adult/Hypersexual/Often Deviant
    - Collectors
      - Maybe Pedohebephilic however collection is important
      - Digital Hoarding/Comorbidity (Delmonico/Griffin)
    - Commercial

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### Problematic User Categories

- Discovery (SM NC Case)
  - Clean History (sexual and non sexual)
  - Fairly Successful
  - Pro Social Ties to Community
  - Good Social Skills However Intimacy Deficits
  - Usually Married/Long Term Relationship
  - Clean Psych Testing/PPG/Abel/Polygraph

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### Problematic User Categories

- Predisposed (MD MN Case/RH MT Case)
  - Some Predisposing Factors
    - Trauma, Substance Abuse, MH Issues
  - Social Skills and Intimacy Deficits
  - Isolated
  - Less Likely Married/Long Term Relationships
- Lifelong Problematic (LS – PA Case, ME – NC Case)
  - Long standing pattern of out of control sexual behavior
  - Early Onset of Sexual Compulsivity
  - Older Guys – Offline/Online
  - Younger Guys – Online Only

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**Child Sexual Abuse Images**

- In 2007
  - European website hacked
  - 99 CSAI images
  - Within 76 hours received 12 million hits
  - More than 144,000 IP addresses
    - (Henshaw et al., 2017)
- Difficult to estimate the # of CSAI images online
  - Estimates range from 1 – 5 million
- Two law enforcement operations in peer to peer
  - Millions of unique IP addresses sharing 120,000 to 170,000 CSAI images (2010)

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**Child Sexual Abuse Images**

- 307 individuals using adult pornography (Seigfried et. al. 2008)
  - 10% (n=31) admitted to viewing CSAI
  - 10 out of the 31 were females (32%)
- 277 mainstream pornography users (Ray et. al. 2013)
  - 18% (n=50) admitted to viewing CSAI
- 4% to 5% on sample of young Scandinavian men admitted to viewing CSAI (Seto et al. 2010)

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**CSAI Offenders Compared to Contact Offenders**  
(Henshaw, Ogloff & Clough 2017)

- Younger
  - Late 30s to mid-40s
- Caucasian
- Higher levels of education/Higher stability in employment
- Overall, outside of their involvement with child sexual abuse images, appear quite similar to the average member of their community.

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### Child Sexual Abuse Images

- 18 U.S.C.A. § 2256 (Effective October 13, 2008). The US Code defines CSAI (child pornography) as:
- Visual depiction (e.g., photos/video (either computer or camera generated), or electronically stored files capable of creating a visual image) of a person under the age of 18 who is:
  - (a) engaged in sexually explicit conduct. Sexually explicit conduct may include intercourse, other sexual penetration (e.g., oral, anal etc), bestiality, masturbation, BDSM, or graphic exhibition of the genitals or pubic area (broader than genitals); or,
  - (b) depicted in a sexually graphic manner – meaning the viewer can observe any part of the genitals or pubic area (broader than just genitals).

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### Advances in Computer Technology

- **Actual Images:** Live (webcam) & Recorded (digital photos; streaming video)
- **Morphed Images:** Electronic manipulation of real human images (e.g. minor's head on adult body)
- **Virtual Images:** Electronic creation of digital images using NO real humans (e.g. animated Disney characters; creation of virtual minor)

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### Other Child Porn?

- Modeling Sites
- Cartoon Porn
  - Anime/Hentai
  - Cloppers/Broneys
- Online Stories
  - [www.nifty.org](http://www.nifty.org)
- Online Sounds




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### TQ Lesson

- Peer to Peer
  - Hash Values/Sha Values
  - Getting Porn Accidentally
  
- Tumblr/Flickr/Imgsrc/Chan

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### Peer to Peer (P2P)

- Ares, Frostwire, e-Mule, Morpheus
  
- 92% of teens download music online
  
- Large % of all activity illegal
  
- Using P2P to download CP (Wolak et al 2011)
  - More images of children under 3
  - More images of sexual penetration, sadism, violence
  - Larger number of images / videos

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### Contact Offense History among CSAI Offenders

<del>Butner Study (Bourke &amp; Hernandez, 2008)</del>	<del>80% (n=155)</del>
Bourke Study (Bourke, et. al., 2014)	58% (n=127)
Dutch Sample (Buschman, 2007)	44% (n=43)
CAMH Sexology (Seto, 2006)	43% (n=100)
FBI Study (Owens, Eakin, Hoffer, Muirhead, Sheldon, 2016)	38% (n=251)
Police Cases (Eke, et. al, 2011)	30% (n=541)
Ontario Sex Offender (Seto, 2006)	24% (n=201)
<del>NJOV study (Wolak, et. al., 2008)</del>	<del>10% (n=600)</del>
<del>New Zealand (Sullivan, 2005)</del>	<del>7% (n=202)</del>

Based on the above  
 39% of CSAI Offenders have a contact offense in their history.

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### CSAI Offenders

Contact offending is likely to be more common among CSAI offenders than research based on official data would suggest however almost half or more appear to limit their sexual offending to engaging with online CSAI. (Henshaw, et al, 2017)

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### CSAI Offenders Compared to Contact Offenders

(Babchishin et al., 2011; Elliott et al., 2009; Henshaw et al., 2017; Seto, 2013; Webb et al, 2007)

- Research – CSAI Offenders
  - More fantasy oriented
  - Lower on major criminological factors
    - Criminal History/Antisocial Personality Traits
    - Substance Use Problems/Poor Self Control
  - Fewer cognitive distortions regarding children and sex
  - Score higher on sexual deviance however lower in risk
    - Seto's Motivation-Facilitation Model
      - CSAI Offenders have the motivation but not the facilitation
      - For sexual contacting to occur research is robust in demonstrating both must be present

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### CSAI Offenders Compared to Contact Offenders

(Babchishin et al., 2011; Elliott et al., 2009; Henshaw et al., 2017; Seto, 2013; Webb et al, 2007)

- Research - CSAI Internet Offenders
  - More likely to be first time offenders
  - More likely to have previous pro-social lives
  - More interpersonal and affective deficits
  - Higher levels of sexual pre-occupation/fantasy
  - More use of sex as coping
  - Significantly less likely to miss treatment appointments and/or drop out of treatment and/or fail in community

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**CSAI and Contact Offending**

- To date
  - Research has not established a causal relationship between viewing/possessing child pornography and having contact offenses
  - CP is not a “gateway drug” for contact offending
    - Contact offenses often prior to CSAI use (McCarthy, 2010)
    - Child sexual abuse rates don’t seem to be increasing despite increased use of CSAI (Glasgow, 2010, Brennan, 2012)
    - Seto’s Motivation Facilitation Model
      - Lack of antisociality may safeguard against escalation

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**CSAI and Contact Offending**

- To date
  - Large groups of CCSAI offenders pose a low risk
    - A small subgroup does appear to move on to either
      - A hands on offense – 2% Seto Meta Analysis
      - A new sex offense (CP Charge) 5% Seto Meta Analysis
      - Faust et al, 2009 US Federal Bureau of Prisons – 5.7%
  - CP Offenders with a prior or concurrent violent or contact sexual offense (Dual Offenders) were significantly more likely to be reported for a sexual re-offense (Eke et al., 2011)

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**CSAI Offenders**

- Distinct group of offenders who differ from traditional contact sexual offenders
- Somewhat higher functioning group
  - Largely confine their offending to online/non-contact
  - Seemingly successful in life
    - Except in romantic relationships
- These difference are CSAI “Only” Offenders
  - Dual Offenders tend to be high risk
    - Sexual interest in children and antisociality
    - However limited research

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### Assessment

- Research is limited
- Thorough assessment is critical and guides...
  - Resource Demand Level
    - Intensity of
      - Management Resources
  - Treatment Resources

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### Definitely Need to Answer...

- Motivation
  - Motivation (Seto)
  - Fantasy vs Contact
  - Viewer/Trader/Producer
- What Category of User
  - Discovery, Predisposed, Lifelong
- What type of primary “philia” are they
  - Pedophilia
  - Hebephilia
  - Teleiophilia

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### Assessment – Non Technology Related

- Psycho-Social-Sexual Interview
  - Family/Childhood History
  - Abuse/Trauma History
  - Comprehensive Sexual History
  - Education History
  - Social/Relational History
  - Criminal History
- Life Egg
  - Assessment and Treatment
  - Gives the client an opportunity to tell their story
  - Responsivity idea

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**Assessment – Non Technology Related**

- Psychological Testing
  - Addictive Disorders
  - Anxiety/Depression
  - ADHD/ADD
  - Antisocial Traits/Personality Disorder
  - OCD/Autism Spectrum Disorder
  - Schizophrenia/Schizotypal
- Suicide Assessment

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**Non-Technology Assessment**

- Offline Sexual Addiction/Compulsivity/Hypersexuality
  - Sexual Addiction Screening Test (SAST) (Carnes)
  - Sexual Dependency Inventory (SDI) (Carnes)
  - Sexual Behavior Inventory (SBI) (Garos)
  - Hypersexual Behavior Inventory (HBI) (Reid, et al.)
  - Pornography Consumption Inventory (PCI) (Reid, et al.)
  - Hypersexual Behavior Consequences Scale (HBCS) (Reid, et al.)

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**Global Technology Assessment**

- Internet Sex Screening Test
  - Internet Sex Screening Test
  - Internet Sex Screening Test – Revised
  - Internet Sex Screening Test - Adolescent
- Technology Assessment

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**Technology Assessment Themes**

- *Tech-Savvy*
- *Risk*
- *Illegal*
- *Secrecy*
- *Compulsive*
- *Arousal*

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**Technology Assessment**

- **Arousal**
  - Clinician often have difficulty asking specifics
    - Names of “favorite” web sites/other places visited
  - Material used for masturbation/orgasm
  - Types of Images/Videos
    - Forensic Evidence/Exploring File Names

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**Forensic Evidence**

- **Child Abuse Material Inventory (CAMI)**  
(Parsons, Honyara, Delmonico, and Griffin 2013)
  - Development of....
  - Provides information related to....
  - Uses for...
    - Assessment, Treatment, Management (RDL)

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### Forensic Evidence

- COPINE Scale (Taylor, Holland & Quayle 2001)
  - 10 Categories
    - 1 (Indicative) to 10 (Sadistic)
  - Thinking in 2001
- Thinking in 2018 (Henshaw 2017)
  - Impact of factors unknown....Change in thinking...
    - Size of collection/type of images/having adult pornography

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### Factors Associated with Contact Offending

(McManus, Long, Alison and Almond 2015)

- Dual Contact Offenders (n=120)
  - Access to Children
    - Often living with partner and their children
  - Previous offending history (sexual/nonsexual)
  - **Smaller age range of images**
- Non-Contact Offenders (n=124)
  - More likely to be living with parents/single
    - Potential social deficits
  - **More likely to possess extreme pornography**
  - **Larger collections with larger age range of victim**
  - More likely to admit behavior in police interview

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### Forensic Evidence

- 2018 Thinking (Henshaw 2017)
  - Technology continues to evolve
  - Thousand of images can be downloaded in a click
    - Size of collection not pulling as an indicator of risk
  - “Severe” images are the norm
  - “Involvement” with the images may be more important (Glasgow 2010)
    - Repeated Access
    - Movement of files within the collection
    - Organizing
  - Forensic Evidence is important however...be careful

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### The Philiias

- Pedophilia – sexual interest or arousal to prepubescent children.
- Hebephilia – sexual interest or arousal to pubescent children.
- Teliophilia – sexual interest or arousal to the sexually mature body.
- Pedophilic Disorder

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### Physiological Assessment

- Polygraph
  - Past History of Contact Offenses
  - Most helpful for teaching people how to be truthful
    - Latest research on lying
- Abel/Affinity/Look
  - Interest in pre-pubescent
  - Interest in adolescents
- PPG
  - Arousal to pre-pubescent
  - Arousal to adolescents
  - Arousal to everything
- CAUTION

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### Risk Assessments

- Existing Risk Assessments
  - Cannot be used as reliable instruments for predicting sexual recidivism with CSAI possession only offenders
  - Typically over estimates risk (stranger/unrelated)
  - Not normed for Internet offenders of any type however...
    - Solicitation Offenders (Sting Offenders?)
    - Production Offenders (Capping Offenders?)
- Current Research
  - Modified Risk Matrix 2000
    - Wakeling et al., 2011 scores on the modified version were a significant predictor of sexual recidivism online offender
    - After 1 year 2.1%/After 2 years 3.1%

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## Risk Assessments

- Bottom line
  - Current risk assessment instruments may be useful with some modifications however not enough time yet to say if they will accurately predict recidivism
  - Low recidivism rates in general
  - Overestimation of risk using instruments “as is”
  - Can be used to “anchor” thinking

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## Traditional Risk Factors Empirically Demonstrated with CSAI Offenders

- Age at First Offense (Eke et al., 2011)
- Any Prior Criminal History (Eke et al., 2011)
  - Sexual or Non-Sexual/Non-Violent or Violent
- Substance Use Problems (Eke and Seto, 2011)
- Self - Reported Interest in Prepubescent/Pubescent Children (Eke and Seto 2011)
- CSAI content depicting boys relative to depicting girls (Eke and Seto, 2011)
- Non-Digital CSAI (Faust et al., 2011)
- Not possessing depictions of adolescent minors (Faust et al., 2011)




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## CPORT

- Does not significantly predict sexual recidivism among CSAI “only” offenders
- Does best with dual offenders (CSAI and Contact)
- Again can use to “anchor” thinking
  - Scoring Guidelines

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**Child Pornography Offender Risk Tool  
(CPORT) (Eke and Seto 2015)**

- Offender age at time of the index investigation
- Any prior criminal history
- Any contact sexual offending
- Any failure on conditional release
- Admission or diagnosis of sexual interest in children
  - Correlates of Admission of Sexual Interest in Children (CASIC)
- More boy than girl child pornography content
- More boy than girl other child-related content.

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**CASIC**

- Never Married
- Child Pornography Videos
- Child Pornography Text Based Stories
- Evidence Interest in CP 2 Years or More
- Volunteering Role in High Access To Children
- Engaged in Online Communications with Children

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**CPORT CAUTION**

- Seto and Eke do not recommend the actuarial use of the CPORT with reference to recidivism probabilities until future validation studies
- If using, use the Predicted Recidivism Rate (probability rate) on the basis of the logistic regression

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**KIRAT-2**  
Kent Internet Risk Assessment Tool

- Risk Assessment Tool
  - Developed for law enforcement in UK
  - Uses 17 variable with a decision tree
    - Previous sexual convictions
    - Access to children
    - Online and/or offline grooming/Sexual Communication
    - Any conviction
    - Domestic Abuse
    - Substance Abuse
- Advocated for use versus personal opinion of law enforcement

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**U.S. Sentencing Commission Report**

- The content of an offender’s child pornography collection and the nature of an offender’s collecting behavior (in terms of volume, the types of sexual conduct depicted in the images, the age of the victims depicted, and the extent to which an offender has organized, maintained, and protected his collection over time, including through the use of sophisticated technologies);
- The degree of an offender’s involvement with other offenders — in particular, in an Internet “community” devoted to child pornography and child sexual exploitation; and
- Whether an offender has a history of engaging in sexually abusive, exploitative, or predatory conduct in addition to his child pornography offense.

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**Protective Factors**  
(de Vries, Mann, Maruna, and Thornton, 2015)

- Healthy Sexual Interests
- Capacity for Emotional Intimacy
- Constructive Social/Professional Support
- Goal Directed Living
- Good Problem Solving
- Engaged in Employment/Constructive Leisure
- Sobriety
- Hopeful, Optimistic, and Motivated Attitude to Desistance

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### Assessment Checklist

- Family/Social/Educational History/Relationship/Criminal/MH
- Offline Sexual History
  - Sexually Compulsive Offline Screening Tools
- Pornography History (Adult and/or Child)
- Psychological Testing
- Psychopathy Checklist – Revised (If Indicated)
- Technology Assessment/Internet Sex Screen Test
- Technology History (Sexual and Non-Sexual)
- CPORT/Risk Matrix 2000
- Polygraph
- Penile Plethysmograph (PPG)
- Abel Assessment of Sexual Interest/Affinity/The Look
- Chat Logs/Forensic Examination Report/CAMI
- Legal Documents (if legal case)
- Protective Factors

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### Additional Info Organizers

- Client Organizational Map for CSAI Offenders
- SeeSR (Glasgow)

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### TQ Lesson

- World Wide Web
  - Web Sites
    - Google Search
    - “Tube” sites
    - Breadth and Depth
    - Pornography Apps
    - Barely Legal
    - Difficult but not impossible to find CSAI

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### The Onion Router (TOR)

- TOR ([www.torproject.org](http://www.torproject.org))
  - Created for privacy
    - Therapists and Domestic Violence Victims
    - Journalists
    - Whistle Blowers
    - Illegal Activities
  - Masks IP address and route you take online
  - Enables anonymous browsing/communication
  - Provides access to the Web/Dark Web/Deep Web
  - Cybercurrency/Cryptocurrency
    - Bitcoin/Litecoin/Zcash/Ripple/Dash

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### Sex Offenders in the Digital Age

(Chan McNeil, Binder 2016)

- No data that banning sex offenders from digital devices reduces recidivism
- Appellate courts have been reluctant to uphold Federal cases involving bans from Internet
- Bans on Internet usage may actually preclude sex offenders from successfully reintegration into society – employment, housing, relationships

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### Problems with Zero Tolerance

- Encourages secret keeping
- Avoidance is not an effective strategy



RAN Customized Training and Consulting

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## Management

- Electronic Management
  - Blocking Software/Filters
  - Searching
  - Monitoring

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## Filter Resources

- Net Nanny - <http://www.netnanny.com/>  
Content filtering, blocking, and monitoring software for children and organizations. Free block list updates.
- CyberPatrol - <http://www.cyberpatrol.com/>  
Internet filtering, blocking and monitoring software for Windows. Blocking list updates require subscription. \_
- CyberSitter - <http://www.cybersitter.com/>  
Windows (32-bit) filtering program for web, news, mail, and ICQ which supports PICS and can keep history of all Internet activity. Free block list updates. 30-day free trial.

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## Field Search



- Easily search Internet history
- Media files (Photos and Video)
- Search key words
- Save and print reports
- *Free to any corrections personnel*




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### Management

- Specter Pro
- E-Blaster
- Internet Probation and Parole Control (IPPC)
- Remote-Com
- Covenant Eyes

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### TQ Lesson

- Filtering, Searching, Monitoring
  - Cell Phones
  
  - Gaming Systems (xBox, PSP, Wii, etc.)
  
  - Other Portable Devices (iPad, tablets, etc.)

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### e-Secrets

- Hiding, Deleting and Destroying
  - The Onion Router (TOR) / Dark Web
  - Stealth / Proxy Surfing
  - File Bleaching / Windows Cleaner
  - The Cloud
  - Dead on Demand
  - Removable Media

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### Management

- Computer and Technology Use Questionnaire
  - Computers/Cell Phones/Gaming Systems
  - Social Media Info
  - Can Use for Polygraph
  - Important for PO and Therapist

Developed by Rick Parsons/Nick Honyara

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### Treatment

- Medications (SSRIs, SNRIs, Naltrexone, Anti-Androgens) (ER, DA, OHS)
- Mindfulness/Meditation (ER, DA, OHS)
  - Research out of Harvard
    - Changes in the brain in as little as 8 weeks
      - Decrease reactions in the amygdala
      - Increase prosocial decision making in the pre frontal cortex
    - Noticing/Accepting/River Metaphor/13<sup>th</sup> Witch
- EMDR (ER, DA, OHS)

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### Sexual Health Models

- The starting point not the end point
- More than just teaching a model(s) to clients
  - Warm up to deviancy
  - Clients will start to realize that their offending behaviors, maybe even current fantasies don't fit into sexual health model
  - However in the beginning want to focus the conversation to understanding sexual health
  - Approach fits nicely into Good Lives Model

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### Sexual Health Models

- CERTS Model (Wendy Maltz)
  - It's All One Curriculum ([www.popcouncil.org](http://www.popcouncil.org))
  
- Sexual Health Model (University of MN, Edwards)
  - Life, Liberty and the Pursuit of Sexual Health
  - Living a Life I Love: Healing Sexual Addiction, Sexual Compulsivity and Other Sexual Concerns
  - Cybersex Unplugged: Finding Sexual Health in an Electronic
  
- Circles of Sexuality (Dennis Daley)

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### The Sexuality Soup

- What is your soup recipe?
  
- What is your definition of sexual health?
  - Must know and understand before helping others.
  
- Does your definition of sexual health influence the work you do with sexual offenders?
  - YES!
  - Cultural Implications
  - For therapy to work, you must understand your soup recipe and your client's soup recipe.

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### Treatment

- The 13<sup>th</sup> Witch
  - Owing Your Sexuality
  
- Arousal Management/Conditioning (DA)
  
- Use of Adult Pornography (????)
  - Biggest reason for probation/parole violations
  - Broad Continuum
  - Sex Education Genre

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### Treatment

- Victim Awareness
  - Word Webs
  - Victim Impact Letter
  - Only Pictures
  - [www.croga.org](http://www.croga.org)
  - [www.virped.org](http://www.virped.org)
- Prevention
  - “Can’t criminalize our way out of this”
  - Thorn/Dunkelfeld

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### Treatment

- 12 Step Groups
  - Do not throw the baby out with the bath water
  - SA, SCA, SAA, SLAA
- Addresses several of the treatment issues
- ER, SS & ID, OHS

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**#digitaldeviance**  
**Assessment, Management and**  
**Treatment of Sex Offenders Online**

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www.internetbehavior.com/njatsa2018  
 Questions?

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